Contents

Preface vii
Abbreviations ix

1 Continuity and change: British government and politics, 1770–1850 Peter Jupp 1

2 Siege warfare in the age of Wellington Bruce Collins 22

3 The image of European consorts in the late eighteenth century: Marie Louise, Queen of Spain, through the looking glass Antonio Juan Calvo Maturana 54

4 Politics and the Peninsular army Rory Muir 72

5 Guerrillas, bandits, adventurers and commissaries: the story of John Downie Charles J. Esdaile 94

6 Sir Thomas Lawrence and the Duke of Wellington: a portraitist and his sitter Susan Jenkins 126

7 Wellington in petticoats: the Duke as caricature Richard Gaunt 140

8 Wellington and the Clinton expedition to Portugal, 1826–8 Clive Willis 173

9 Politics, administration and decision-making: Wellington and the Navy, 1828–30 Andrew Lambert 185

10 The Wellington pamphlets, Catholic emancipation and national identity Shirley Matthews 244

11 ‘The “hero of a thousand battles” betrays us!’ The Duke as hero and villain during the emancipation crisis and after Kathryn Beresford 274

12 ‘The champions of the Protestant cause will not lightly abandon it’: the Ultra Tory press and the Wellington administration Douglas Simes 299

13 Greatest living Englishman? The standing of the Duke of Wellington as seen at Queen Victoria’s coronation Robert Morton 323

14 Conversations with the Duke Christopher Woolgar 338

Index 359

Plates

El juegos entre Brivones y Tontos 62

Besamanos ... que quisiera ver quemadas 63

Sir John Downie 97

The man who drives the sovereign 149

Dame Partington and the Ocean of Reform 153

Achilles in the sults 157

The political house that Jack built 161

The Duke that Trench built 164

Portrait of a noble Duke 280

The field of Battersea 288

Wellington’s speech on trade and finance 349

Tables

The Duke of Wellington in caricature 141